

Unit 6

Lesson 3

Session 14

Understand, use adj suffixes recognize linkers in conversation

WHAT THINGS CAN'T YOU LIVE WITHOUT?

In a study of 2,000 people from the UK aged 18-65:

1 in 20 said they need a foreign holiday once a year

6 in 10 said the things they can't live without have changed as they have got older

For **WOMEN** chocolate, a best friend, and a cup of tea are of high importance

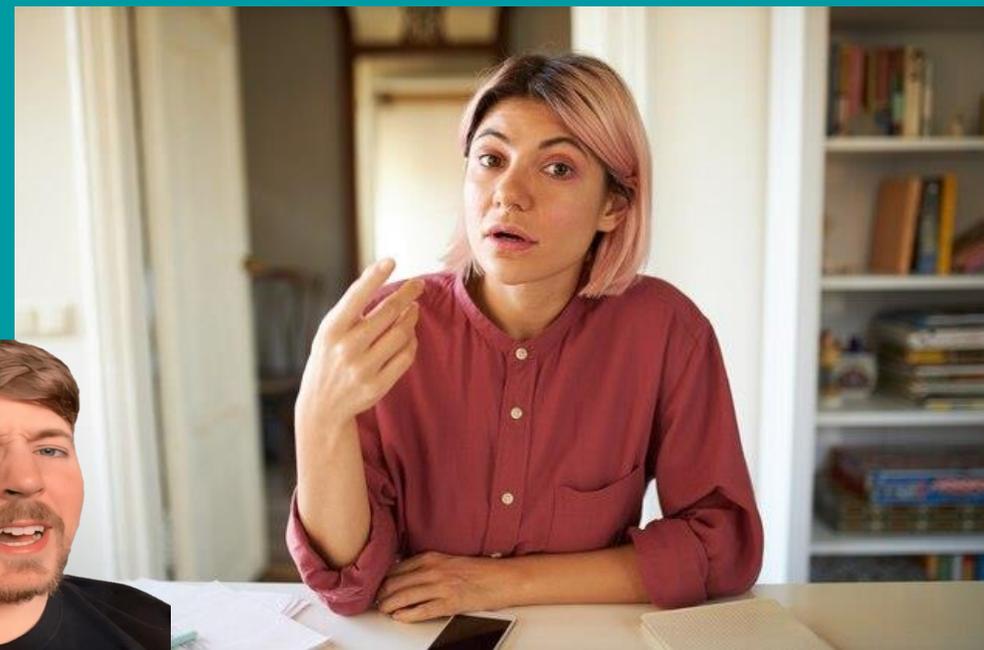
For **MEN** it is football and a cooked breakfast

33% said they could easily live without their smartphone, computer, and social networking, but 60% said they would find it very difficult

77% said they would find it very difficult to live without any item they own that is not replaceable

THE TOP TEN

1 Internet connection	6 Cup of tea
2 Television	7 A strong relationship
3 A best friend	8 Car
4 Daily shower	9 Glasses
5 Central heating	10 Coffee



Lecture Time



Man and Machine

Use defining, non-defining relative clauses to talk about **machines in lives**

Controlling the weather

Use simple present perfect, continuous to talk about **climate, extreme **weather**, recent events, changes**

Unit 6
In control?

Vocab
Skill development

Understandd, use adj suffixes recognize linkers in conversation

Speaking - Writing

Wrote a professional email
Change arrangements

Mist Catchers

In control? 1: Driving

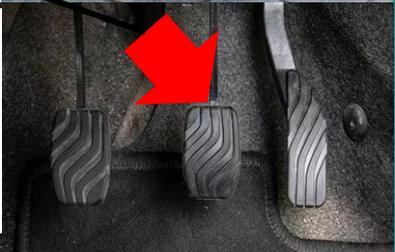
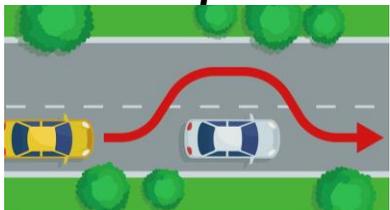
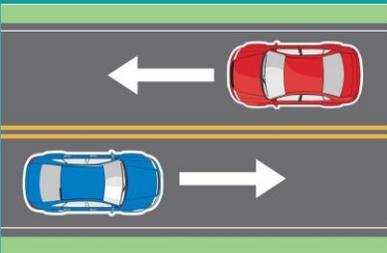
traffic

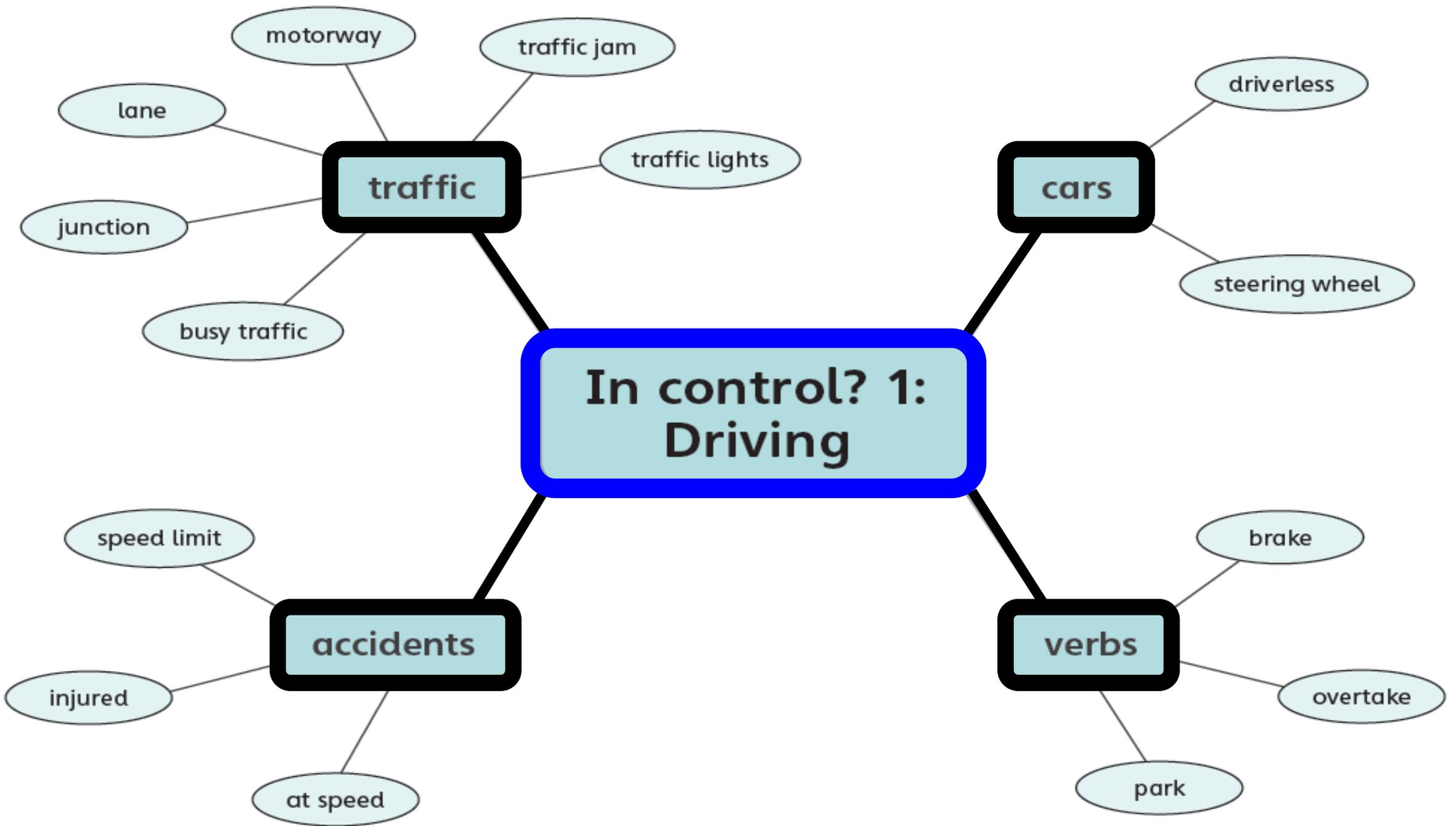
cars

accidents

verbs

U6





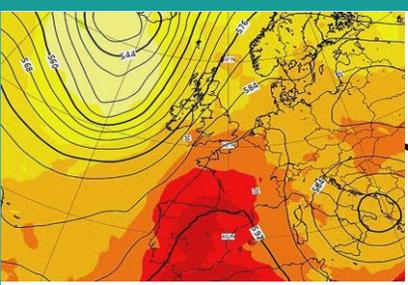
In control? 2: Climate and extreme weather

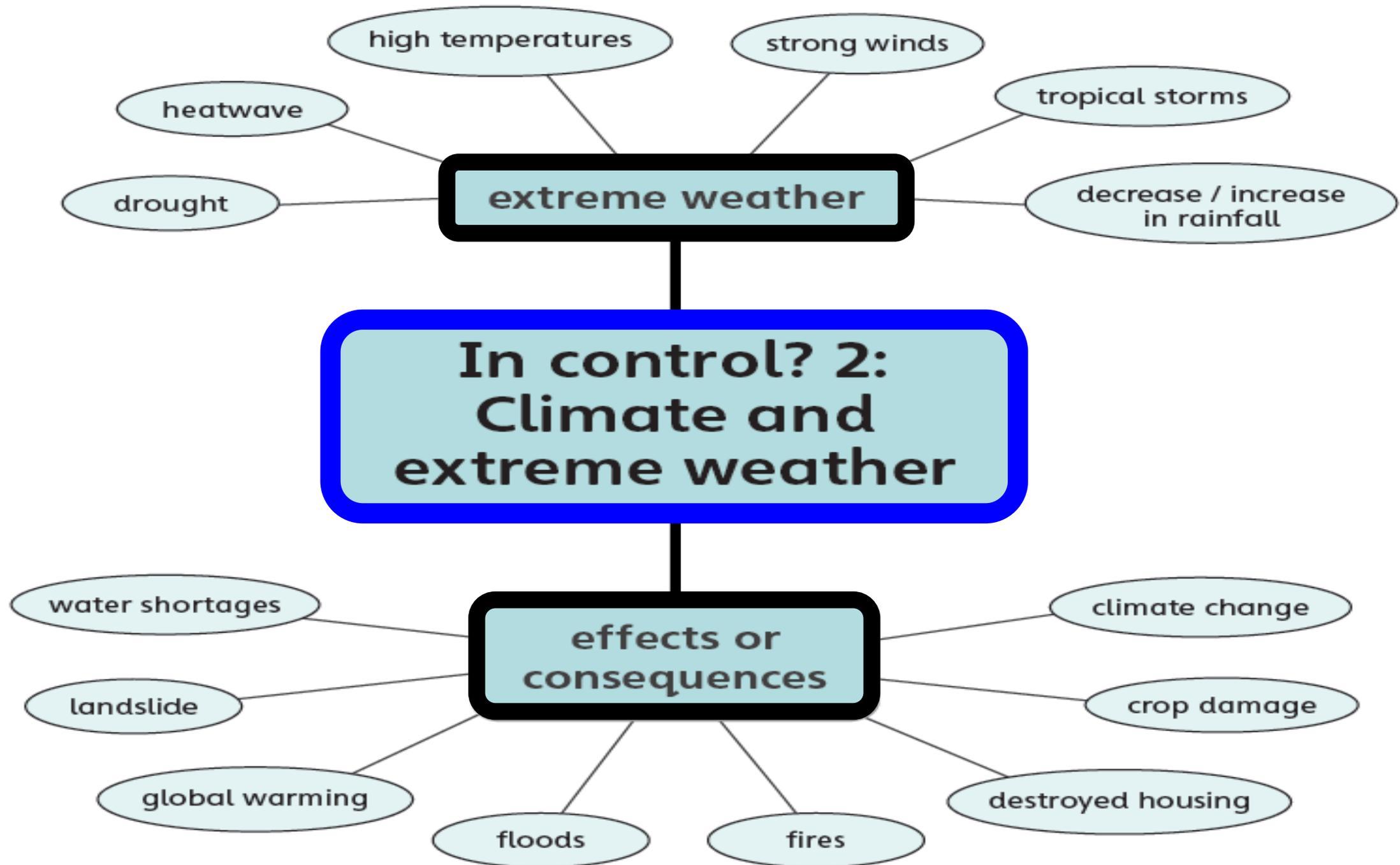
extreme weather

Tropical storms

decrease,
increase
in rainfall

effects or
consequences





What things **can't** you live **without** ?

Look at 10 items below. Imagine you are going to live on a desert island.
You can take 3 things. What would you take? Just name

1. Internet connection
2. Television
3. A best friend
4. Daily shower
5. Central heating
6. Cup of tea
7. A strong relationship
8. Car
9. Glasses
10. Coffee



In a recent survey in the UK, people talked about the items they **couldn't live without**. Look at **infographic**, discuss info

→ WHAT THINGS CAN'T YOU LIVE WITHOUT? ←

In a study of 2,000 people from the UK aged 18-65:

1 in 20 said they need a foreign holiday once a year



6 in 10 said the things they can't live without have changed as they have got older



For **WOMEN** chocolate, a best friend, and a cup of tea are of high importance

For **MEN** it is football and a cooked breakfast



33% said they could easily live without their smartphone, computer, and social networking, but **60%** said they would find it very difficult

77% say every item they own is replaceable

THE TOP TEN

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Internet connection | 6 Cup of tea |
| 2 Television | 7 A strong relationship |
| 3 A best friend | 8 Car |
| 4 Daily shower | 9 Glasses |
| 5 Central heating | 10 Coffee |
- 
- 

- 1 Do the results surprise you?
- 2 Do you think the results would be different in your country?

Listen to someone being asked what she **couldn't live without. **What does she answer?****

6.7)))



1 min Meditation



Listen, complete extracts

1. _____, somewhere where the weather is a bit more reliable.

2. _____, I'm sure the challenge keeps you healthy.

3. _____, we've just booked two weeks exploring the lakes and volcanoes of Nicaragua. I can't wait ...

Linkers in conversation

use **linkers** to show how ideas are connected
and to help listeners to follow conversation. For example:

to get sb's attention we may say

actually
in fact

to paraphrase we may say

in other words
to put it another way
what I mean is

to return to a previous topic we may say

as I was saying
Anyway
anyhow

Break time



Which sentence **a** - **d** follows **1** - **4** most logically?

- 1. I wear a lot of make-up to feel confident.**
- 2. I also think it will cost too much money.**
- 3. I think you should always try something new.**
- 4. I hate waiting at bus stops or in train stations.**

- a. What I mean is, I'm a bit impatient.**
- b. In other words, don't stick with the same old things - you'll get old before you should.**
- c. Actually, I never leave home without putting it on. I just don't want people to see me without it.**
- d. Anyway, to get back to the point, I don't agree with the idea at all.**

Listen to 4 speakers. What items **can't they live without?** 6.10



Speaker 1



Speaker 2



Speaker 3



Speaker 4

Listen again, complete extracts

6.10)))

Speaker 1: _____, I'm in charge.

Speaker 2: _____, I usually wear flat ones to get to the event.

Speaker 3: _____, , where is it? I had it a moment ago, wait it must be ...

Speaker 4: _____, , I think the real reason I love it so much is ...



Speaker 1



Speaker 2



Speaker 3



Speaker 4

Discuss things you feel you **can't live without.
Give **reason**, using phrases in box**



Adjective Suffixes

Look at sentences from listening, select **adjectives**

1. Get nervous about catching the train.
2. I find it very stressful.
3. They're rather uncomfortable.
4. I only wear them to special events.
5. It reminds me of all the happy times I had...
6. I'd be helpless without it.

Make **adjectives** from **verbs** and **nouns** by adding suffixes.
Some of the most common adjective suffixes are:

-ful → careful, cheerful

-less → helpless, careless

-ous → dangerous, nervous

-able → washable, sociable, reliable

-al → musical, practical

-y → cloudy, dusty

Add correct **Suffix** to complete **Adjectives** in sentences

-al -y -ous -able -ful -less

- 1. Eating chips is not very health_____ .**
- 2. Mobile phones used to be really enorm _____ . Now they're much smaller and lighter.**
- 3. Most of our possessions are replace_____ . We could live comfortably with a lot less.**
- 4. She's really music_____ . She can play three different instruments, and sing.**
- 5. This guidebook is completely use _____ . All the information is out of date.**
- 6. My shoes may not be fashion _____ , but they are very comfort _____ .**
- 7. I think this cheese is off. It's very smell _____ .**
- 8. She loves wearing very colour _____ clothes.**

Complete sentences so they are **true** for you

1. The one possession I own that is not replaceable is ...
2. To be successful in life, I think you should...
3. I feel nervous when...
4. I'm/I'm not a practical person. I can/can't...
5. The most sociable person I know is...
6. At weddings, it's traditional to...
7. I think what I eat is healthy/unhealthy because ...
8. I find it easy/difficult to be cheerful when...
9. I feel comfortable when...



**Understandd, use adj suffixes
recognize linkers in conversation**

من تا اینجا، این مهارت رو کسب کردم که ...



It's Music Time

