

Unit 10

Lesson 3

Session 3

Words in More than 1 meaning **Reference words** in texts

One third of the world's food is wasted, says UN study





Lecture
Time



▶ VOX POPS VIDEO 10

**A question
of taste**

Use -ing Noun, suj,
obj, like, dislike
to describe National Dish

What's a supertaster, good, bad? Good for health?

Smoking is less common is supertasters
superstrating brings some health benefits



**Canned
Dreams**

Use Passive
to talk about Food

Soldiers used the first cans.
The first cans were used by soldiers.

**Unit 10
Food**

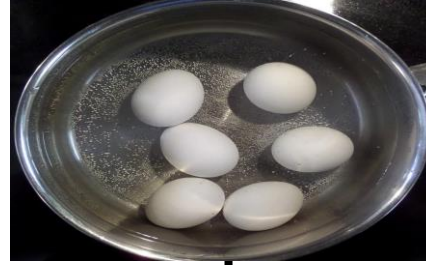
**Vocab
skill development**

Words in More than 1 meaning
Reference words in texts

**Speaking
Writing**

Explain, deal with Problems
Write Review of Restaurant

Koreatown



cooking methods

Food 1

food containers



it's often served with..

it's often served as..

it's made with..

It has ___ in it

it's a kind, sort of..

describing food

You can eat it

Food 2

Flavour

how food and drink tastes

texture and taste

mild



Find **reference words** below in paragraph 1 of article.

What do they **refer to**? Choose from option **a - c**

It's a pretty shocking figure. So what are the facts behind it?

Imagine you're buying an apple in a supermarket. There are two left, one with a small brown mark, one without. Which do you choose? Be honest – you'd go for **the one** that looks perfect. Supermarkets do **this** too, but on a much, much larger scale when buying fruit and vegetables from farmers. And what happens to the ones with marks on them? They are thrown away. **So** are **the ones** that are a funny shape or size.



1. the one (line 4)

- a. Apple**
- b. Supermarket**
- c. Brown mark**

2. this (line 4)

- a. Look perfect**
- b. Buy fruit, vegetable from farmers**
- c. Only buy fruit, vegetables which look perfect**

1 min Meditation



Read the article. Look at **reference words** in bold. What words they refer to ?

1. In **developed countries**, what do **farmers** do with **fruit** and **vegetables** which **don't look perfect**?
2. How do **supermarkets** **persuade** customers to **buy more food** than they need?

One third of the world's food is wasted, says UN study



It's a pretty shocking figure. So what are the facts behind it?

Imagine you're buying an apple in a supermarket. There are two left, one with a small brown mark, one without. Which do you choose? Be honest – you'd go for **the one** that looks perfect. Supermarkets do **this** too, but on a much, much larger scale when buying fruit and vegetables from farmers. And what happens to the ones with marks on them? They are thrown away. **So** are **the ones** that are a funny shape or size.

Another reason for waste is that people buy more food than they can eat and supermarkets do everything they can to encourage **this**, for example with offers like, 'Buy one, get one free'.

Developed countries, like those in Europe and North America, waste about 650 million tonnes of food each year and **so** do developing countries, like sub-Saharan Africa. But the waste happens for very different reasons. In developed countries, 95–115kg of food is wasted per person every year. But in developing countries, **this** figure is only 6–11kg. It's clear, therefore, that in **these** countries, it's not the consumers who are responsible for waste. Instead, the waste happens on farms during production or transportation. One cause of **this** is the hot and humid weather.

As the world's population grows, this problem will only get worse so we need to take action urgently.

Reference words in text

One third of the world's food is wasted. **This** is a shocking figure.

One third of the world's food is wasted. **This** is a shocking.

Use words (**this** – **that** – **these** – **those**)
to refer to a word or group of words earlier in a text



The red **apples** look fresh. **So** do the green **ones**.

Other words which refer back are the ones and **so**.

The ones refer back to = a noun

So refers back to = a verb



Rest Time

A news report, gives info about **how much** food is wasted, **reasons** why this happens and the **kinds** of food we waste. Look at **headlines** of newspaper article, discuss questions

10.5

1. Why do people **throw** food **away**?

2. What food do you think **is** **thrown away** most often?



Martin waits

Find words 1 – 6 in newspaper. Choose correct meaning

1. Pretty

- a attractive
- b quite/very

2. Left

- a remaining, still there
- b opposite of *right*

3. Mark

- a a spot or line that spoils the look of something
- b a score in a test or essay

4. Funny

- a making you laugh
- b strange

5. figure

- a the shape of the human body
- b a number

6. clear

- a something you can see through
- b obvious

It's a **pretty** shocking figure. So what are the facts behind it?

Imagine you're buying an apple in a supermarket. There are two **left**, one with a small brown **mark**, one without. Which do you choose? Be honest – you'd go for **the one** that looks perfect. Supermarkets do **this** too, but on a much, much larger scale when buying fruit and vegetables from farmers. And what happens to the ones with marks on them? They are thrown away. **So** are **the ones** that are a **funny** shape or size.

Another reason for waste is that people buy more food than they can eat and supermarkets do everything they can to encourage **this**, for example with offers like, 'Buy one, get one free'.

Developed countries, like those in Europe and North America, waste about 650 million tonnes of food each year and **so** do developing countries, like sub-Saharan Africa. But the waste happens for very different reasons. In developed countries, 95–115kg of food is wasted per person every year. But in developing countries, **this** figure is only 6–11kg. It's clear, therefore, that in **these** countries, it's not the consumers who are responsible for waste. Instead, the waste happens on farms during production or transportation. One cause of **this** is the hot and humid weather.

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Many English Words have with More than 1 meaning

I'm **free** (adj) on Tuesday.

This bottle of water was **free** (adj).

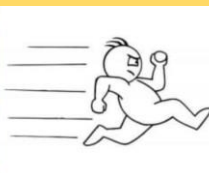
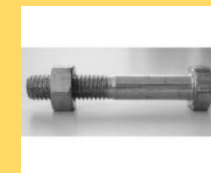
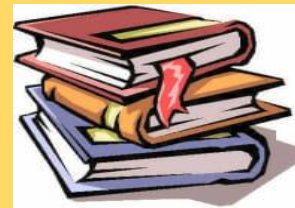
Words may be the same part of speech

Can (verb) I help you?

A **can** (noun) of soup.

They may be different part of speech

Raise – Mine – fair – saw
– found – bow – date –
second – bate – water



Choose **correct meaning** for the word in bold as it is used in those sentences.

Decide if you agree or disagree with statements

Supermarkets should charge customers for shopping bags.

- a.** ask someone to pay a price
- b.** Put electricity into a battery

Food that's travelled a long way doesn't taste as good as locally-grown food.

- a.** distance
- b.** method

Going on a diet is a waste of time.

- a.** food you normally eat
- b.** food you eat to get thinner



Words in More than 1 meaning Reference words in texts

من تا اینجا، این **مهارت** رو کسب کردم که ...

It's **Music** Time

