

## Unit 10

### Lesson 3

### Session 3

# Words in More than 1 meaning

## Reference words in texts

One third of the world's food is wasted, says UN study





**Lecture**  
**Time**



▶ VOX POPS VIDEO 10

**A question of taste**

**Use -ing** Noun, suj, obj, like, dislike  
**to describe National Dish**

What's a supertaster, good, bad? Good for health?  
Smoking is less common is supertasters  
superstrating brings some health benefits



**Canned Dreams**

**Use Passive**  
**to talk about Food**

Soldiers used the first cans.  
The first cans were used by soldiers.

**Unit 10**  
**Food**

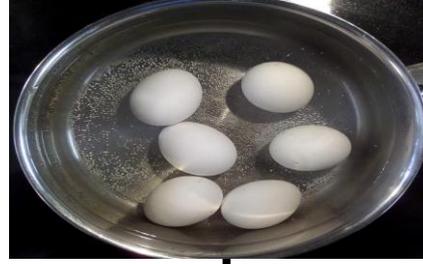
**Vocab**  
**skill development**

**Words in More than 1 meaning**  
**Reference words in texts**

**Speaking**  
**Writing**

**Explain, deal with Problems**  
**Write Review of Restaurant**

**Koreatown**



cooking methods

Food 1

food containers



it's often served with..

it's often served as..

it's made with..

It has \_\_\_ in it

it's a kind, sort of..

describing food

You can eat it

Food 2

Flavour

how food and drink tastes

texture and taste

mild



# Find **reference words** below in paragraph 1 of article.

What do they **refer to**? Choose from option **a - c**

It's a pretty shocking figure. So what are the facts behind it?

Imagine you're buying an apple in a supermarket. There are two left, one with a small brown mark, one without. Which do you choose? Be honest – you'd go for **the one** that looks perfect. Supermarkets do **this** too, but on a much, much larger scale when buying fruit and vegetables from farmers. And what happens to the ones with marks on them? They are thrown away. **So** are **the ones** that are a funny shape or size.



## 1. **the one** (line 4)

- a. **Apple**
- b. **Supermarket**
- c. **Brown mark**

## 2. **this** (line 4)

- a. **Look perfect**
- b. **Buy fruit, vegetable from farmers**
- c. **Only buy fruit, vegetables which look perfect**

# 1 min Meditation



# Read the article. Look at **reference words** in bold. What words they refer to ?

1. In **developed countries**, what do **farmers** do with **fruit** and **vegetables** which **don't look perfect**?
2. How do **supermarkets** **persuade** customers to **buy more food** than they need?

## One third of the world's food is wasted, says UN study



It's a pretty shocking figure. So what are the facts behind it?

Imagine you're buying an apple in a supermarket. There are two left, one with a small brown mark, one without. Which do you choose? Be honest – you'd go for **the one** that looks perfect. Supermarkets do **this** too, but on a much, much larger scale when buying fruit and vegetables from farmers. And what happens to the ones with marks on them? They are thrown away. **So** are **the ones** that are a funny shape or size.

Another reason for waste is that people buy more food than they can eat and supermarkets do everything they can to encourage **this**, for example with offers like, 'Buy one, get one free'.

Developed countries, like those in Europe and North America, waste about 650 million tonnes of food each year and **so** do developing countries, like sub-Saharan Africa. But the waste happens for very different reasons. In developed countries, 95–115kg of food is wasted per person every year. But in developing countries, **this** figure is only 6–11kg. It's clear, therefore, that in **these** countries, it's not the consumers who are responsible for waste. Instead, the waste happens on farms during production or transportation. One cause of **this** is the hot and humid weather.

As the world's population grows, this problem will only get worse so we need to take action urgently.

# Reference words in text

**One third** of the world's food is wasted. **This** is a shocking figure.

**One third of the world's food is wasted.** **This** is a shocking.

Use words ( **this** - **that** - **these** - **those** )  
to refer to a word or group of words earlier in a text



The red **apples** look fresh. **So** do the green **ones**.

Other words which refer back are **the ones** and **so**.

**The ones** refer back to = a noun

**So** refers back to = a verb



**Rest Time**

A news report, gives info about **how much** food is wasted, **reasons** why this happens and the **kinds** of food we waste. Look at **headlines** of newspaper article, discuss questions

1. Why do people **throw** food **away**?

2. What food do you think **is** **thrown** **away** most often?



Martin waits

**LIVE**  
**BREAKING NEWS**

# Find words 1 – 6 in newspaper. Choose correct meaning

1. Pretty

- a attractive
- b quite/very

2. Left

- a remaining, still there
- b opposite of *right*

3. Mark

- a a spot or line that spoils the look of something
- b a score in a test or essay

4. Funny

- a making you laugh
- b strange

5. figure

- a the shape of the human body
- b a number

6. clear

- a something you can see through
- b obvious

It's a **pretty** shocking figure. So what are the facts behind it?

Imagine you're buying an apple in a supermarket. There are two **left**, one with a small brown **mark**, one without. Which do you choose? Be honest – you'd go for **the one** that looks perfect. Supermarkets do **this** too, but on a much, much larger scale when buying fruit and vegetables from farmers. And what happens to the ones with marks on them? They are thrown away. **So** are **the ones** that are a **funny** shape or size.

Another reason for waste is that people buy more food than they can eat and supermarkets do everything they can to encourage **this**, for example with offers like, 'Buy one, get one free'.

Developed countries, like those in Europe and North America, waste about 650 million tonnes of food each year and **so** do developing countries, like sub-Saharan Africa. But the waste happens for very different reasons. In developed countries, 95–115kg of food is wasted per person every year. But in developing countries, **this** figure is only 6–11kg. It's clear, therefore, that in **these** countries, it's not the consumers who are responsible for waste. Instead, the waste happens on farms during production or transportation. One cause of **this** is the hot and humid weather.

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# Many English Words have with More than 1 meaning

I'm **free** (adj) on Tuesday.

This bottle of water was **free** (adj).

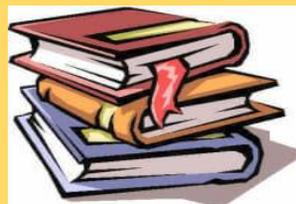
Words may be the same part of speech

**Can** (verb) I help you?

A **can** (noun) of soup.

They may be different part of speech

Raise – Mine – fair – saw  
– found – bow – date –  
second – bate – water



Choose **correct meaning** for the word in bold as it is used in those sentences.

**Decide if you agree or disagree with statements**

**Supermarkets should charge customers for shopping bags.**

- a.** ask someone to pay a price
- b.** Put electricity into a battery

**Food that's travelled a long way doesn't taste as good as locally-grown food.**

- a.** distance
- b.** method

**Going on a diet is a waste of time.**

- a.** food you normally eat
- b.** food you eat to get thinner

## Words in More than 1 meaning Reference words in texts

من تا اینجا، این مهارت رو کسب کردم که ...



# It's Music Time

