

Unit 11

Lesson 3

Session 8

Understand phrasal verbs Connected Speech





Lecture
Time

Discuss Voxpop questions

1. How often do you **read, listen or watch** the news?



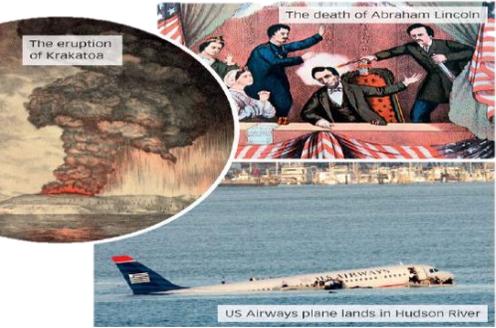
2. Do you **prefer** to get the news from the **TV, radio or newspapers or online?** Why?



▶ VOX POPS VIDEO 11

Making world a better place

If + would for
Global issues, Unlikely Situations in Future



Breaking News

Used to for
News, Past Habits, Situations

**Unit 11
World**

**Vocab
skill development**

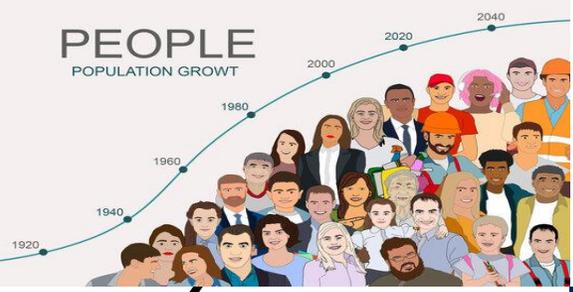
**Understand Phrasal Verbs
Connected Speech**

Speaking - Writing

**Give a Presentation
Express, Respond to Opinion**

The European Union

World 1: Global issues





the news



World 2



news events





Ask your partner Questions with following phrases

What would you say/do if you ...?

1. If you could give your friend a piece of advice ?

Talk about **how your lives have changed,**

I used to wake up early in the morning.

What time did you wake up?

And what time do you wake up now?

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/1363366>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/12296187/in-the-past-it-used-to>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/30271105/solutions-intermediate/used-to>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/20173325/additional-language/talk-about-things-you-used-to-do>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/1354473>

- the music you listen to

- the things you worry about







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NO HARM, NO FOUL

An interview with Steve Jones in 2 parts, he's visited a special place, talks about a **sculptor**, **Jason Taylor** who creates life-sized sculptures of people and puts them under water. 11.7

Look at photos, listen to 1st part, answer questions.

1. Where are the sculptures?

2. What do you think is special about them?

3. What has Jason done?

4. Why has he done this?



Steve Jones

Many coral reefs around the world are in danger. We need a creative solution to this problem to protect sea life. These sculptures are the work of Jason de Caires Taylor.

Grace Reef

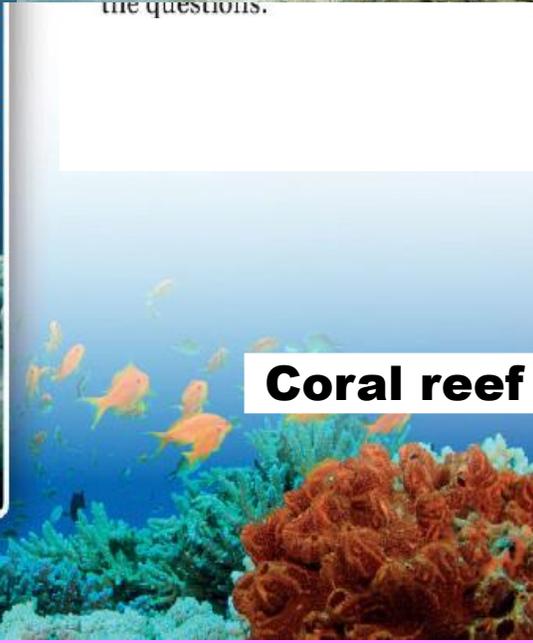


Circle of children



the questions.

Coral reef





1 min
Meditation

Listen to the **2nd** part of the interview, make note on the following topics.

11.8)))



1 Grace Reef

statutes

weather, sand, how it changes



2 Circle of children

number of statues

how long it took to make

how he made it



**Listen to some phrases from an interview about
Jason Taylor, listen, repeat, complete phrases.**

11.3

1. Why _____ there?

2. _____ always loved ...



Common expressions

In natural speech we say common expressions, such as

I don't know, you know, I want to as a single unit

some sounds change or disappear

at the end of one word and start of following word.

Recognizing them will help you understand more easily, using them will develop your fluency.

In natural speech:

I don't know	<i>sounds like</i>	/aɪdə'nəʊ/
I want to	<i>sounds like</i>	/aɪ'wɒnə/
Do you know what I mean?	<i>sounds like</i>	/dʒə'nəʊwɒaɪ'mi:n/
I've been a	<i>sounds like</i>	/aɪv'bi:nə/
for a while	<i>sounds like</i>	/'fɜrə'waɪl/

First listen and repeat loudly, then type down **7 phrases** from interview

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

7. _____



Rest Time

Would you like to visit **underwater sculpture park**? **Why?**

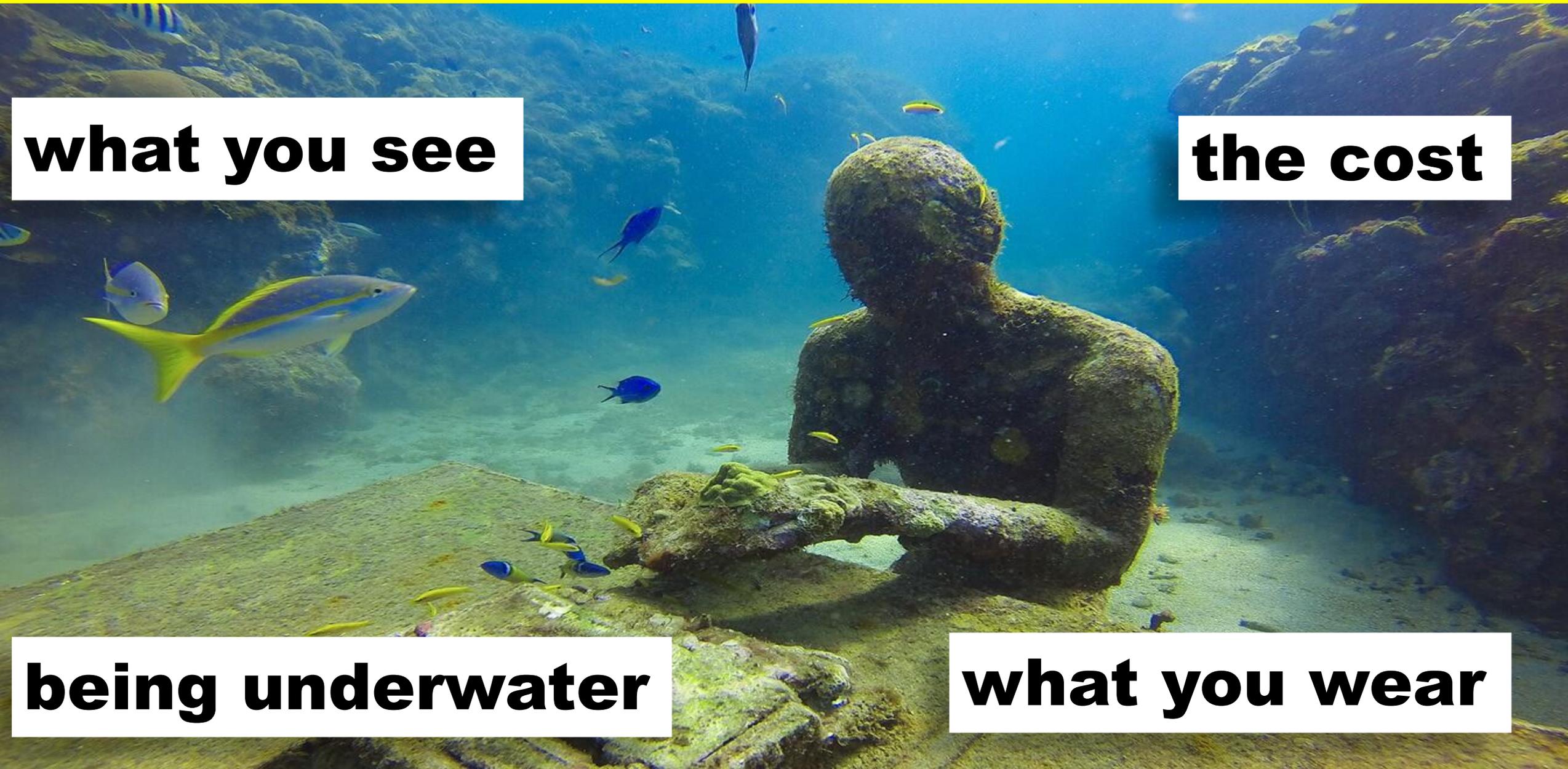
Use the ideas to help you.

what you see

the cost

being underwater

what you wear



Read the article about **Jason Taylor**, answer questions

1. When did Jason **start** diving?
2. Where has he **placed** the statues?
3. Why does he never **stop trying hard**?
4. What does he say about
 - a. children
 - b. time, nature ?

Underwater art

Jason de Caires Taylor took up diving when he was a child and later did a degree in sculpture. He has set up underwater sculpture parks in Grenada in the West Indies and off the coast of Cancún, Mexico. If you want to find out more and enjoy his amazing art, you'll need some diving equipment!

Taylor has created over 400 life-size statues which he has carefully put down in specially chosen areas to encourage tourists to stay away from damaged reefs.



Although this is challenging work, Taylor never gives up because he believes we need to protect the environment and solve some of the serious problems with our oceans. He wants children to

grow up to have a positive relationship with nature and the statues help communicate this.

Through his art, Taylor shows that history and human problems change, but time and nature carry on. According to Taylor, the coral puts the paint on the statues, the fish create the atmosphere and the water provides the mood!

Look at sentences from article. What do the words in **BLUE** mean?

1. Jason de Caires Taylore **took up** diving when he was a child and later did a degree in sculptor.

2. He has **set up** underwater sculptor parks in Granada in the West Indies and off the coast of Cancun, Mexico.

<https://wordwall.net/resource/20505550/phrasal-verbs>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/7426221/angielski/business-phrasal-verbs-3>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/24530412/unit-10>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/6612053/angielski/business>

<https://wordwall.net/resource/3025847/angielski/phrasal-verbs>

**Phrasal
verbs**

Read article again,
Match highlighted **phrasal verbs** to meanings **1 - 8**

1. continue

2. stop

3. discover

4. Get older

5. Cover sth with clothes, make-up-paint

6. Place

7. Start sth (a business, organization)

8. Start a hobby - sport

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He wants children to **grow up** to have a positive relationship with nature and the statues help communicate this.

Through his art, Taylor shows that history and human problems change, but time and nature **carry on**. According to Taylor, the coral **puts** the paint **on** the statues, the fish create the atmosphere and the water provides the mood!

What kind of things can you ...

- a. **set up**
- b. **take up**

- c. **find out**
- d. **give up**

- e. **put on**
- f. **put down ?**

You can **set up** a business, a company, a meeting

Clothes	A sport	A business	A book	Golf	Chocolate
Info	A company	Shoes	Facts	Weight	A meeting
Smoking	The answer	A hobby	News	A pen	

Phrasal verbs

very common in spoken English

Phrasal verbs are verbs : **put, give, ...** with a **particle** (down, up,...) some of which have special meaning

All children grow up

Some phrasal verbs don't have an object

He set up a museum.

He set a museum up

Other phrasal verbs take an object which can go before or after particle

He set it up. NOT ~~he set up it~~

When obj is **pronoun**: it, them, pronoun must go before particle

من تا اینجا، این مهارت رو کسب کردم که ...

**Vocab
skill development**

**Understand phrasal verbs
Connected Speech**



It's Music Time



2 Types of phrasal verbs

transitive and intransitive; separable and inseparable.

A phrasal verb can belong to only one type within each pair (and all separable phrasal verbs are transitive).

Transitive phrasal verbs

use a direct object, just like normal transitive verbs.

Charlie couldn't put up with the meowing cats any longer.

Intransitive phrasal verbs

do not use an object.

The regional director was late, so the sales team went ahead without her.

Brian **asked** Judy **out** to dinner and a movie. invite on a date
support

My wife **backed** me **up** over my decision to quit my job.
explode

The racing car **blew up** after it crashed into the fence.
blow something up

add air
We have to **blow** 50 balloons **up** for the party.

break up
end a relationship
My boyfriend and I **broke up** before I moved to America.

break out
escape
The prisoners **broke out** of jail when the guards weren't looking.

bring sb down
make unhappy
This sad music is **bringing** me **down**.

bring somebody up
raise a child
My grandparents **brought** me **up** after my parents died.

bring something up
start talking about a subject
My mother walks out of the room when my father **brings up** sports.

bring sth up
vomit
He drank so much that he **brought** his dinner **up** in the toilet.

call sb back
return a phone call
I called the company back but the offices were closed for the weekend.

call sth off
cancel
Jason called the wedding off because he wasn't in love with his fiancé.

calm down
relax after being angry
You are still mad. You need to calm down before you drive the car.
not care for somebody/ something
not like (formal)
I don't care for his behaviour.

catch up
get to the same point as somebody else
You'll have to run faster than that if you want to catch up with Marty.

check in
arrive and register at a hotel or airport
We will get the hotel keys when we check in.