

Unit 12

Lesson 1

Session 12

Working Environment

Present Perfect(for,since**)**

to talk about

Jobs, Professions



Lecture
Time



Working Environment

**Present Perfect (for, since)
to talk about
Jobs, Professions**

Changing Face of Work

**Infinitive without to
for, what a job involves**

**Unit 12
Work**

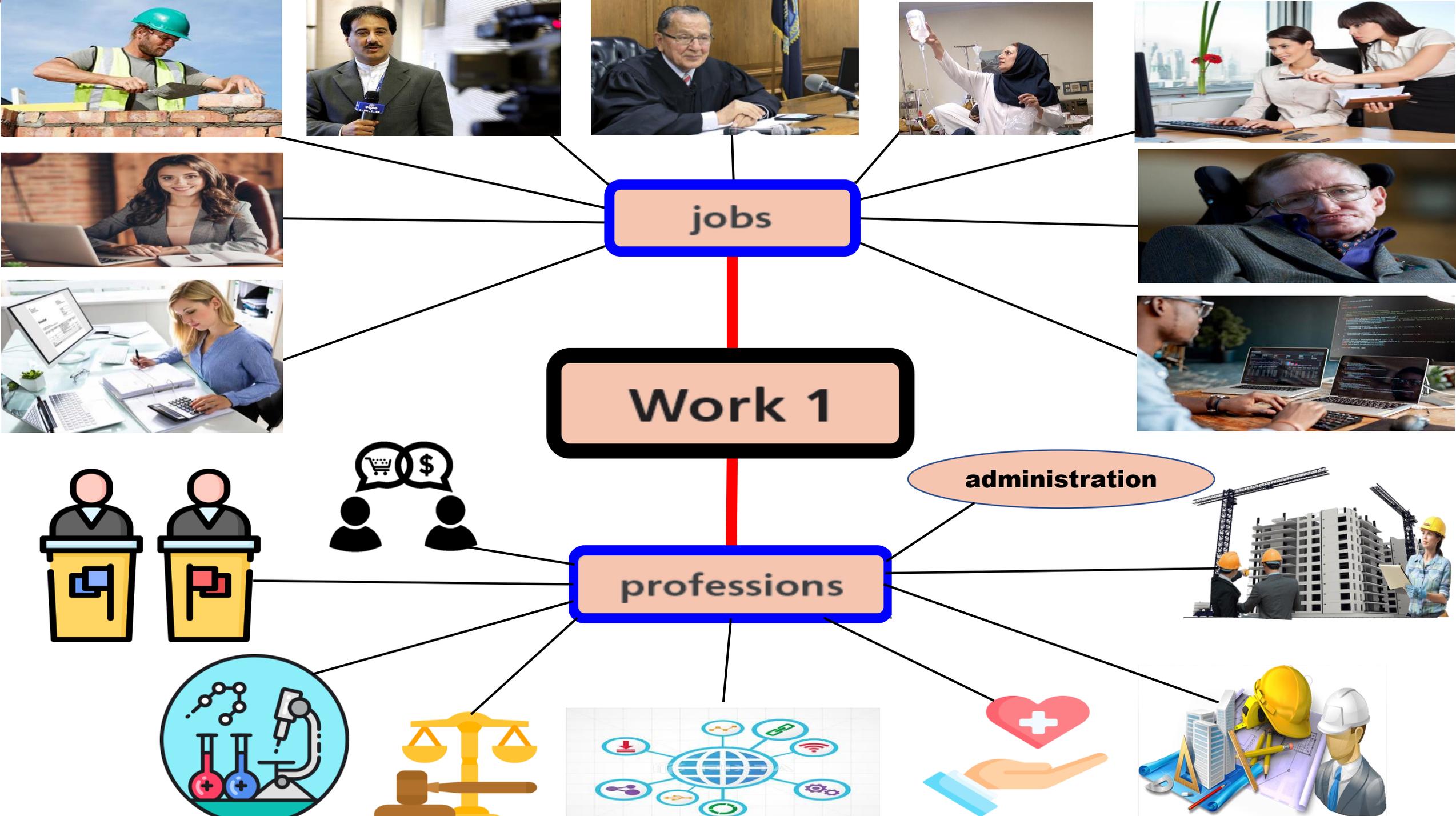
**Vocab
skill development**

**Phrases with (in)
Linkers for Surprising info**

Speaking - Writing

**Take part in job interview
Write a CV**

Personal Assistant



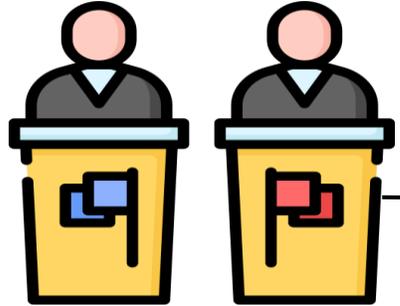
jobs



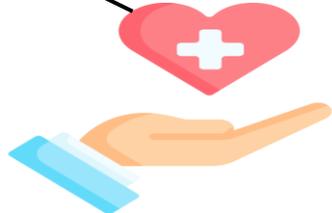
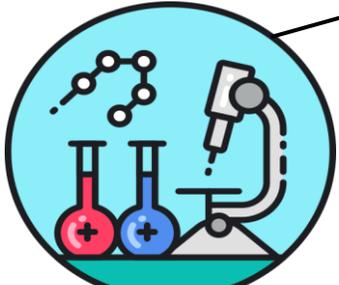
Work 1



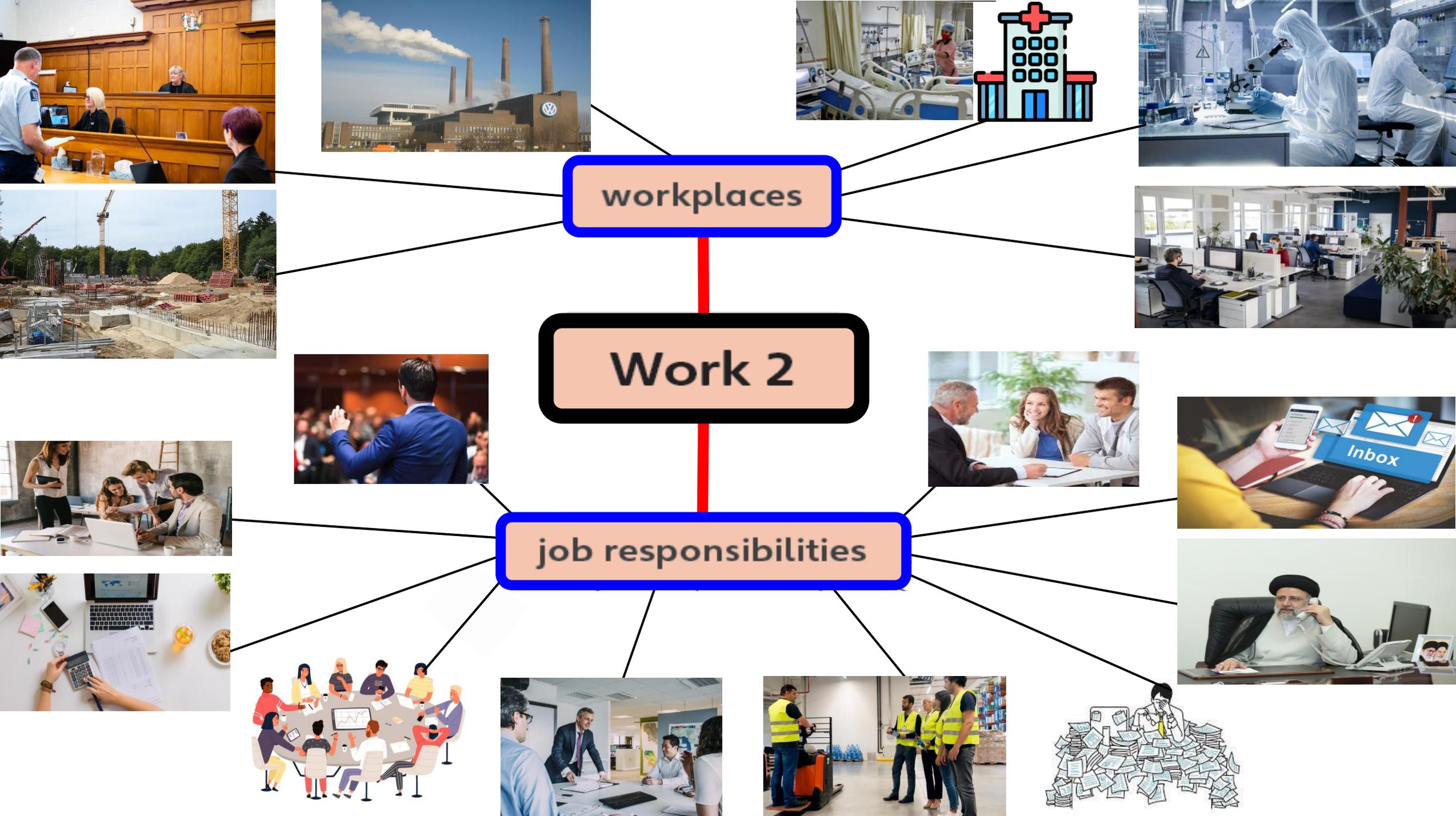
administration



professions



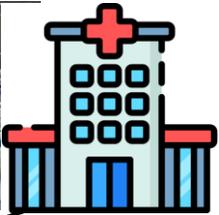


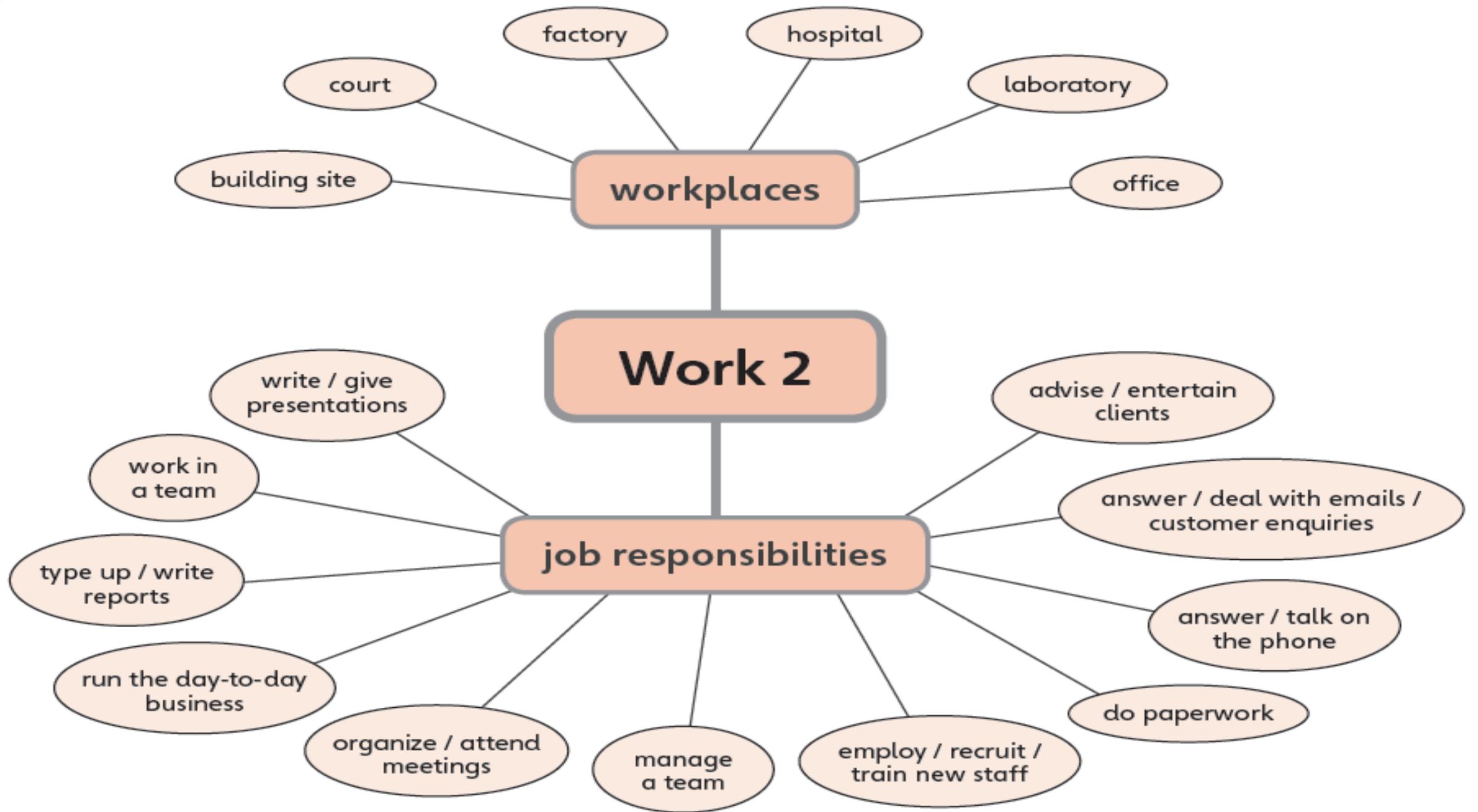


workplaces

Work 2

job responsibilities





Navigate

B1

Unit 12

The changing
face of work

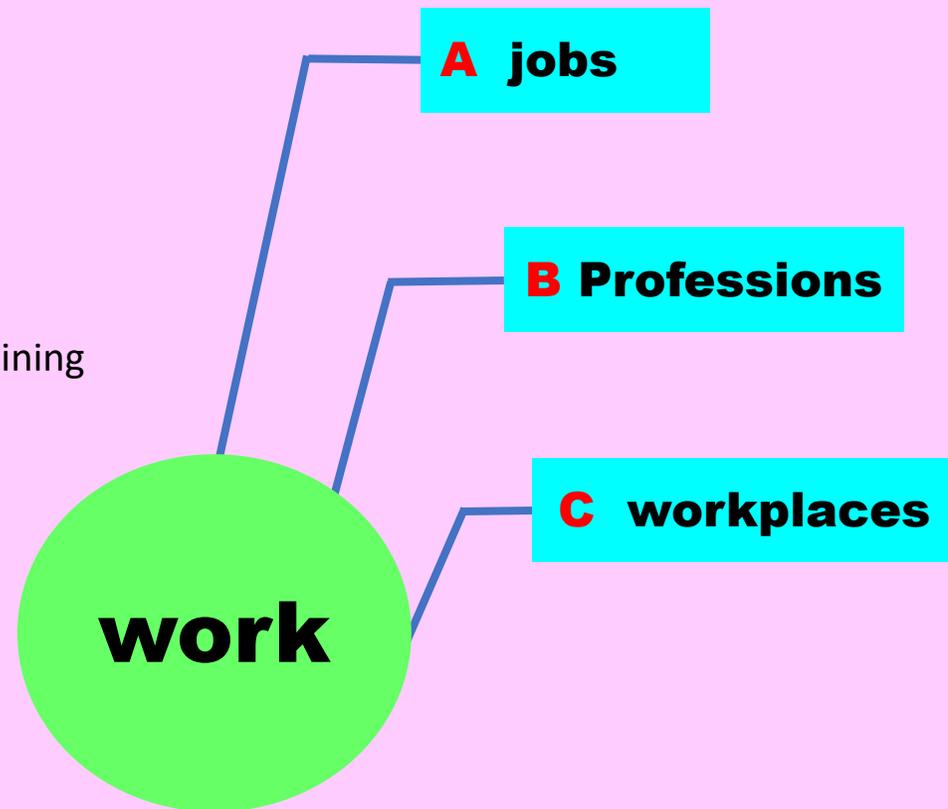
What was the last interview you had?

Add words in box to mind map

information technology (IT) building site software developer
construction laboratory law medical research
scientist health care sales accountant politics
journalist personal assistant (PA) administrator
administration engineering judge builder factory
hospital court nurse office

A job = specific position that one holds within an organization or company.
It typically involves performing a set of duties or tasks.

A profession = a type of occupation that requires specialized knowledge, education, and training



Which person in your family has the most interesting job?

Look at jobs, discuss questions

information technology (IT) building site software developer
construction laboratory law medical research
scientist health care sales accountant politics
journalist personal assistant (PA) administrator
administration engineering judge builder factory
hospital court nurse office

1. Which job would you **most – **least** like to do? why?**

2. Which job do you think is...

a) the most **stressful**

b) the best **paid**

c) the most **impo to society?**

1 min Meditation









You are going to listen to a podcast about working in an open-plan office. Look at photos, discuss questions, adv, disadv

1. Which type of office would you work best in?

2. Think of 1 **advantage** and 1 **disadvantage** of each type of office

Open-plan office



Private office



Break-out area



A podcast where a presenter talk about **open-plan offices**. It includes interviews with 2 people, **architect** & **sound expert**, explaining problems of open-plan offices, suggesting solutions. **Which items** in box do you think you will hear about in podcast? Listen, check your ideas

12.1)))

History of open-plan offices

Too much **noise**

Not enough **space** to work

Too little noise

Solutions to noise problems

Too **dark**

Informal **meeting**

Podcaster's **job**



Nicky Delaney



Justin Simms



Rest Time

Look at sentences from listening, answer questions below

a. I've been a newspaper journalist since 2001.

b. I've worked in this office for 5 years.

1. When did the man become a newspaper journalist?

2. Is he a journalist now?

3. When did he start working in his office?

4. Does he work in this office now?

<https://www.gamestolearnenglish.com/perfect-tense-game/>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/738335>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/348087>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/643704>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/828638>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/544593>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/66844>

<https://www.baamboozle.com/game/1444810>



Present perfect simple with *for* and *since*

I have worked here since I left university.

Use **Simple present perfect** to talk about **actions** or **situations** started in past, continue now.



She hasn't seen John all year.



use **has, have + past participle** to form simple present perfect. some verbs have irregular PP forms.

often use *for* and *since* to talk about:

- when action started or
- **how much time** an action/situation has continued for.

often use simple past after since.

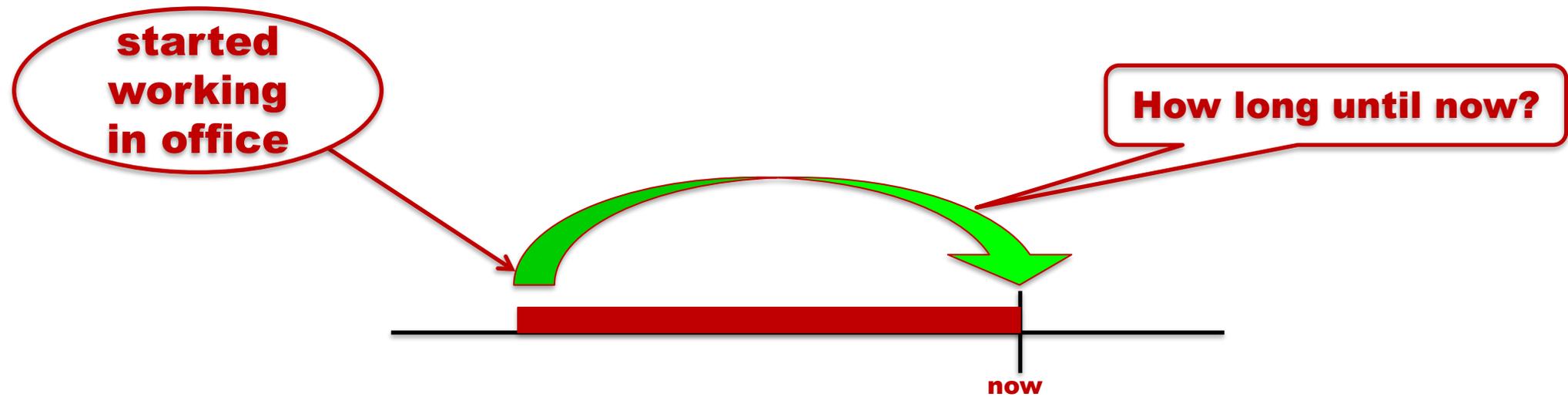
She hasn't seen him **since** we **left** school.

use *since* to say when situation or action **started**.
This can be a specific date, a time or another event.

She's been here **for** 3 hours.

use *for* when we give **length of time** of an action, situation.

How long have you worked in this office?



**Write questions, sentences in present perfect,
using **how long, for or since.****

- 1. you – work – in this office ?**
- 2. I think Lisa is away. I – not see – her – Monday.**
- 3. you – be – here – this morning ?**
- 4. I – not study – here – very long .**

write **for** – **since** before each phrase

1. two hours

2. a long time

3. this morning

4. nine o'clock

5. one month

6. last night

7. 2001

8. half an hour

9. I was a child

10. 20 minutes

11. Christmas

12. that day

13. six months

14. five weeks

15. July

16. we got married

17. 30 minutes a day

18. my sister called

19. yesterday

20. a moment

C. Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

1. I haven't had an ice cream last summer.
2. I've listened to rock music a long time.
3. We've been busy this morning.
4. I've eaten sushi I was a teenager.
5. She has been in Paris two weeks.
6. I've been working out an hour a day.
7. I've loved you ever I met you.
8. I haven't seen you ages.

Complete the web postings with **for** – **since** and correct form of verbs in brackets (**Simple present, present perfect, simple past**)

Open-plan offices – love them or hate them?

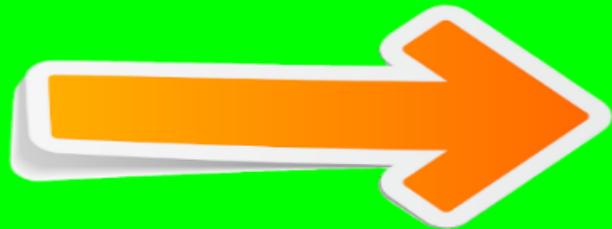
■ **Posted by Vanya:** I ¹ _____ (work) at this company ² _____ eleven years and I ³ _____ (have) my own office ⁴ _____ last May. Before that I ⁵ _____ (work) in open-plan offices but always wanted a private office. Now I have one and I ⁶ _____ (feel) lonely and bored all day!

■ **Posted by Loz:** Phones ringing. Emails pinging. Colleagues shouting. It's a nightmare! I ⁷ _____ (not be) able to work properly ⁸ _____ my company decided to put us all together in one big office. The company has saved lots of money, though ...

■ **Posted by Yoshi:** Open-plan offices ⁹ _____ (be) unhealthy places. When I worked in an open-plan office I constantly ¹⁰ _____ (get) ill. I now have my own office and I ¹¹ _____ (not have) a cold ¹² _____ ages.

Pronunciation

Listen to questions below, notice how **have** and **has** are pronounced.



Have Has

/əv/

How long **have** you worked here?

/əz/

How long **has** he known her?

من تا اینجا، این مهارت رو کسب کردم که ...

**Working
Environment**

**Present Perfect(for,since) to
talk about Jobs, Professions**



It's Music Time



Read notes, Listen again for details to complete notes

12.1)))

Notes



Today 11.23 AM

History of open-plan offices

First open-plan offices appeared in ¹ _____ at the end of the ² _____ century.

Aim: to help workers to communicate and share ³ _____.

Noise in open-plan offices

Scientists say it's impossible to understand more than ⁴ _____ conversations at same time. Research shows ⁵ _____ % less work is produced in noisy open-plan offices.

Another problem: some offices are too ⁶ _____ for private conversation.

Solution can be 'pink noise'. Sounds like ⁷ _____ in the trees or falling rain.



Think of solutions to problems of open-plan offices. Present your ideas to class

Look at this collocation exercise. ~~Cross-out~~ words that **don't go with** phrases in **BLUE** then retell them so they are true for you.

1. **I'm a sales** – software developer – journalist.

2. **I'm studying** engineering – scientist – IT.

3. **I work as** a nurse – politics – a PA.

4. **I work for** a construction – builder – company.

5. **I work in** sales – administrators – IT – publishing

6. **I'd like to become** an accountant – engineering – a nurse.